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**Abstract**  
**Grammatical Witness in Tarafa's poetry**

**Khalifa Maged Al Shammary**

**Mu'tah University, 2009**

Grammarians exerted great efforts at the end of the first century of hijra to make clear-cut to make the Arabic word exact. For this reason, they followed the rule origination way, by looking for testimonies which lead to them. They made Arabic poetry an origin of these grammatical rules. An example of this the poetry of Tarafa Ibn Al-Abd Al-bakry. In my research, I dealt with the poetical testimonies in the poetry of Tarafa Ibn Al-Abd.

In this, I handled the research through an introduction, two chapters and a conclusion.

At the introduction, I pointed out the Muslim scholars' efforts in writing down rules for Arabic grammar, what they found from Arabic poetry in writing down these rules and I made clear the value of this research.

At the first chapter, I dealt with the rule of grammar in the life of the nation and its relation with the pre-Islamic poetry, then I mentioned reason for choosing Tarafa Ibn Al Abd's poetry and my method of handling his poetry in this research.

At the second chapter, I collected Grammatical Witness in Tarafa's poetry, exposed at the beginning what may happen because of differences in some lines, the meaning of the lines, the place of the testimony and the Grammmarian's views concerning the Grammatical

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.154 :	10
.292 :1	11



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.154 :1		4
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	.102 – 98 :1	
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.411 :2 6

.137 136 :1 7

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.63 : .181

.307 306 :3 3

.644 :3 4

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.394	7
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.99	9
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.347 - 344 :2	7
.227 226 :	8
. 238 : 2	9
.116 :	10
.439 :2	11

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.269 268 :10	2
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.143 :	4
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.260 :		3
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	.358 :	5
	.261 :1	6
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	.73 :	3
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	.226 :	5
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.24 23 :2	40 :1	1
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	.471 :3	8
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