



جامعة مؤتة
عمادة الدراسات العليا

اليافعي شاعراً

إعداد الطالبة

إيمان علي البلوي

إشراف

الأستاذ الدكتور زايد خالد مقابلة

رسالة مقدمة إلى عمادة الدراسات العليا
استكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة
الماجستير في الأدب/ قسم اللغة العربية وآدابها

جامعة مؤتة، 2010م

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Abstract

AL-YAFI'E AS A POET

Eiman Ail Suleiman Ablewi

Mu'tah University, 2010

This research aims to collect Al-Yafi'es poetry, studying it in objective and artistic way. Al-Yafie was born in 698 A.H during the Mamluk reign, his death was in Mekah 768 A.H Al-Yafi'e is considered as a soufi author and historian who had several works who crowned his poetry with scattered poetry verses, his poetry reflected sevetal artistic and objective traits, he has his own feature in composing poems, discovering the poetic images that accomplish important within the poetic context Moreover, the study shows the symbol which is considered an important phenomenon in the Soufi's poetry, and the religious and literary texting, as well as musical representation in his poems.

His poems come into several forms as the long one which occupied the first position, the Wafir or (the plenty) and the simple, he concerned the poetic weight, the rythmes since he tended to stable ryththems with quiet musical tone.

Finally, the study identified a Soufi poet who expressed poetry for religious incentive love, and the almighty eagerness.

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(فَامِنُوا بِاللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ وَالنُّورِ الَّذِي أَنْزَلْنَا وَاللَّهُ بِمَا

تَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرٌ)⁽²⁾

قُلْ إِنْ كَانَ آبَاؤُكُمْ وَأَبْنَاؤُكُمْ وَإِخْوَانُكُمْ وَأَزْوَاجُكُمْ وَعَشِيرَتُكُمْ وَأَمْوَالٌ اقْتَرَفْتُمُوهَا وَتِجَارَةٌ

تَخْشَوْنَ كَسَادَهَا وَمَسَاكِنُ تَرْضَوْنَهَا أَحَبَّ إِلَيْكُمْ مِّنَ اللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ وَجِهَادٍ فِي سَبِيلِهِ فَتَرَبَّصُوا حَتَّى يَأْتِيَ اللَّهُ بِأَمْرِهِ

وَاللَّهُ لَا يَهْدِي الْقَوْمَ الْفَاسِقِينَ)⁽³⁾

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فِي الْغَارِ إِذْ يَقُولُ لِصَاحِبِهِ لَا تَحْزَنْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ مَعَنَا) (2).

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.126 , 1982, 1 ,

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.285	,		(5)
.285	,		(6)

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.6 , (1)

.223 , (2)

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.132 , 1965 ,2 ,3 , (4)

.69 (.) , (5)

.19 ,3 ,

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.142 ,

.322 , (2)

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.19 ,

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.210 , 1974

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.193 , 1959 , 2 , , (1)

.62,68 , 1976, 7 , , (2)

.24 , 1959 , , (3)

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.30 , 1980 , 1 ' ,

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.33 , 1984 ,

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.188/3			(3)
	.223		(4)
89			(5)

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.188/3

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.189/3 , (2)

.349/1 , (3)

.87 , (4)

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.209/ 3 , (1)

.119/3 , (2)

.93 , (3)

.84/ 4 , (4)

.224 , (5)

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				.5	(3)
		.284	,	,	(4)
				.284	(5)
				.226	(6)
				.56	(7)
				.82	(8)

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.83,	(1)
.224 ,	(2)
.253 ,	(3)
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.57 (1)

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.37 , 1997 ,2 ,24

.76 , , 1986 ,3 , (3)

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.166/3 , (1)

.126/4 , (2)

.499 , (3)

.281 , (4)

.247/2 , (5)

.49, (6)

.4 , (7)

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.221	(1)
.220	(2)
.133	(3)
.221,	(4)

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.27 , (1)

.83 , (2)

.221 (3)

.408 , (4)

.40, (5)

.91, (6)

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3.3 :

(قَالَ رَبِّ اجْعَلْ لِّي آيَةً قَالَ آيَتُكَ أَلَّا تُكَلِّمَ النَّاسَ ثَلَاثَةَ

(1) .47

(2) .82

(3) .83

يَا أَيُّهَا الرَّمْزَاءُ وَادْكُرْ رَبَّكَ كَثِيرًا وَسَبِّحْ بِالْعَشِيِّ وَالْإِبْكَارِ (1)

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.309/307

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.347 , 1 , 1990 ,

.7 , () , (4)

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.74 , 1999 , 1

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.44 , 2001

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	.73 , 1985	(2)
	.229 ,	(3)
	.85 ,	(4)
.253 ,		(5)
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.83 , (1)

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.13 ,(.), (3)

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.320 , 1992 ,1

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.355 , (6)

.355 , (7)

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.178 , (3)

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		.333							(2)
			.167						(3)
				.56					(4)
					.55				(5)
						.82			(6)
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.283,

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.249 , 2001-1 - -

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.361/1,

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.103 ,2 , ,

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.21 ,1 , ,

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.90 , ,

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.13 2
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.47 / / 1997/
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.182 ， 1990 1 ，

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.201 ,

.215/2 ,

.69/1,

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(وَأَوْحَىٰ رَبُّكَ

إِلَى النَّحْلِ أَنْ اتَّخِذِي مِنَ الْجِبَالِ بُيُوتًا وَمِنَ الشَّجَرِ وَمِمَّا يَعْرِشُونَ⁽³⁾ .

(4)

(الله نُورُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ مِثْلُ نُورِهِ كَمِشْكَاةٍ

فِيهَا مِصْبَاحٌ الْمِصْبَاحُ فِي زُجَاجَةٍ الزُّجَاجَةُ كَأَنَّهَا كَوْكَبٌ دُرِّيٌّ يُوقَدُ مِنْ شَجَرَةٍ مُبَارَكَةٍ زَيْتُونَةٍ لَّا شَرْقِيَّةٍ وَلَا

غَرْبِيَّةٍ يَكَادُ زَيْتُهَا يُضِيءُ وَلَوْ لَمْ تَمْسَسْهُ نَارٌ)⁽⁵⁾ .

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.41/42 , 1993,

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.56,

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.67:

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.56,

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.35' ,

(1)

(وَلَا تَرْكَنُوا إِلَى الَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا فَتَمَسَّكُمُ النَّارُ وَمَا لَكُمْ مِّنْ دُونِ

اللَّهِ مِنْ أَوْلِيَاءَ ثُمَّ لَا تُنصَرُونَ) (2).

(3):

(تُسَبِّحُ لَهُ السَّمَاوَاتُ السَّبْعُ

وَالْأَرْضُ وَمَنْ فِيهِنَّ وَإِن مِّن شَيْءٍ إِلَّا يُسَبِّحُ بِحَمْدِهِ وَلَكِن لَّا تَفْقَهُونَ تَسْبِيحَهُمْ إِنَّهُ كَانَ حَلِيمًا غَفُورًا) (4).

(5):

(هُوَ اللَّهُ الْخَالِقُ

الْبَارِئُ الْمُصَوِّرُ لَهُ الْأَسْمَاءُ الْحُسْنَى يُسَبِّحُ لَهُ مَا فِي السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ) (6).

(7):

(أَخْرَجَ مِنْهَا مَاءَهَا وَمَرْعَاهَا) (8).

(1) 60,

(2) 113:

(3) 279,

(4) 44:

(5) 279,

(6) 24:

(7) 279,

(8) 31:

(1):

(وَلَقَدْ زَيَّنَّا السَّمَاءَ الدُّنْيَا بِمَصَابِيحَ

وَجَعَلْنَاهَا رُجُومًا لِلشَّيَاطِينِ) (2).

(3):

(وَمَنْ يَتَّقِ اللَّهَ يَجْعَلْ لَهُ مَخْرَجًا * وَيَرْزُقْهُ مِنْ

حَيْثُ لَا يَحْتَسِبُ) (4).

(5):

: (اذْهَبْ إِلَى فِرْعَوْنَ إِنَّهُ طَغَى) (6).

(7):

.279, (1)

.5: , (2)

.151, , (3)

.2-3: , (4)

.161, , (5)

.24: , (6)

.62, , (7)

: (وَهَزَى إِلَيْكَ بِجِدْعِ الدَّخْلَةِ تَسَاقِطُ عَلَيْكَ رَطْبًا جَنِيًّا) (1)

: (كَلَّمَا دَخَلَ عَلَيْهَا زَكَرِيَّا الْمِحْرَابَ وَجَدَ عِنْدَهَا رِزْقًا قَالَ يَمْرِئُؤُمَّ أَنْتِي لَكِ هَذَا قَالَتْ هُوَ مِنْ عِنْدِ اللَّهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يَرْزُقُ مَنْ يَشَاءُ بِغَيْرِ حِسَابٍ) (2)

: (3)

: (وَفَاكِهَةً مِّمَّا يَتَخَيَّرُونَ * وَلَحْمِ طَيْرٍ مِّمَّا يَشْتَهُونَ) (4)

: (5)

: (وَيُطَافُ عَلَيْهِمْ بِآنِيَةٍ مِنْ فِضَّةٍ وَأَكْوَابٍ كَانَتْ قَوَارِيرًا) (6)

: (7)

: (وَكَوَاعِبَ أُنثَرَابًا) (8)

: (9)

: (أُولَئِكَ يُجْزَوْنَ الْغُرْفَةَ بِمَا صَبَرُوا وَيُلَقَّوْنَ فِيهَا تَحِيَّةً وَسَلَامًا) (1)

.25: , (1)

.37: , (2)

.280, , (3)

.21-20 , (4)

.280, , (5)

.15 , (6)

.252, , (7)

.33: , (8)

.52, , (9)

: (2)

: (إِنَّهَا تَرْمِي بِشَرِّ كَالْقَصْرِ) (3).

: (4)

: (وَتَرَى النَّاسَ سُكَارَىٰ وَمَا هُمْ بِسُكَارَىٰ وَلَٰكِنَّ عَذَابَ اللَّهِ شَدِيدٌ) (5).

: (6)

: (يَأْتِيهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا قُوًا

أَنفُسِكُمْ وَأَهْلِيكُمْ نَارًا وَقُودُهَا النَّاسُ وَالْحِجَارَةُ عَلَيْهَا مَلَائِكَةٌ غِلَاظٌ شِدَادٌ لَا يَعْصُونَ اللَّهَ مَا أَمَرَهُمْ وَيَفْعَلُونَ مَا

يُؤْمَرُونَ) (7).

: (8)

: (سَدَّعُوا الزَّبَانِيَةَ) (9).

: (10)

	.75:	(1)
	.282,	(2)
	.62:	(3)
.75,		(4)
	.2:	(5)
.5		(6)
	.6:	(7)
.282,		(8)
	.18:	(9)
.282,		(10)

: (فَكَيْفَ تَتَّقُونَ إِنْ كَفَرْتُمْ يَوْمًا يَجْعَلُ الْوِلْدَانَ شِيبًا) (1).

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.17: , (1)

.167/3 , (2)

556/10 , (256) , (3)

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.253 , (4)

361/11 , (5)

.280, (6)

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	(3072)	,1185/3,	,	
		.280	,	(2)
	.2571	699/4 ,	,	(3)
		.251,	,	(4)
	(261)		,	(5)
			(2622),	
			,	
	.271/4	,	,	(6)

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2008 ,1 , , , : , , , (1)

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.57 , , (2)

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. 161 , (5)

.26, , (6)

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.49/1

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.372/9 , (1)

.195/1 , (2)

.227 , (3)

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.138 , 1977, ,

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.82 , (1)

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.15 , 2007

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.84/4 ,

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.142 2008,

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.279 , (3)

.284 , (4)

.57 , (5)

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	.174	,	
	.66	,	(5)
176,		,	(6)
	.48	,	(7)
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.398 , 1970 ,2 , 1 , ,

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.61/1 , , (2)

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.220 , , (7)

.188 /3 , (8)

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.53/3 (2)

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	.109		(3)
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	.255/3		(5)
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	.233,		(7)

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.61/4 , (3)

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.499 , (8)

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