

(1935-1928)

*

1933

1925

1935

()

()

(5)

1928

(6)

(2)

(1)

:

(7)

:

1928

16

(8)

(3)

(9)"

"

(4)

:

.1

.2

.2009/4/22

2008/8/22

*

.3

(1928)

()

.4

:

()

.5

(14)

(15)

:

.6

(16)

()

.7

(17)

(10)

(18)

(1925-1916)

" "

" "

" "

"

" :

(19)"

(12)

(11)"

:

(25)

.1

()

(20)"

(Andrew Ryan)

(Pierse Louran)

:

.2

1916

(13)

()

(1926-1925)

()

(26)

1933

.3

(27)

(22)

1932
(21)

.4

(28)

(23)

(29)

(30)

(24)

(31)()

1932

()

.1

(25)

(-)

.2

(...)

(- -)

(..)

(32)

(.)

Ryan

(39)

(40)

()

(33)

(41)

(34)

(35)

(42)

(36)

(43)

"

"

(44)

(37)

(45)"

"

·
·
·

·
·
·

(2500)

(38)

"

"

(2000)

(46)

1932

(10.000)

(500)

(47)

"

"

12

		" "	(493)	1932		
			13	(500)		
					(1000)	1932
		(56)		21	(48)	(400)
		"		(49)		
		(57)"				
1932	8		(50)			
			1933	8		(500)
		(58)				
(59)		1932				(51)
				(52)		15
				(53)		
(60)		"				
		" "				
		(61)	1925			(259)
(1925)			()		
				(54)		
	1931	13				
				(55)		
				35		

(400)

1932

(62)

(67)

-

-

(68)

()

:

(-)

1932

20

(69)

(63)

(64)

(70)

(1939-1924) (Henry Cox)

"

(71)"

(65)

(66)

" :
(72)

(3000)

"

:

.

"

(73)u

(76)

(77)

(74)

(78)1932

(75)

(79)

:

(1932-1929)

.1

.1932

15

.2

.3

:

-

68

-

1932

-

(80)

(John Simon)

Arther)
(81)

(Wackhope

-

(88)

-

(82)

()

(89)

(300)

(83)

1932

(4.000)

1932

(1.800)

(300)

(84)

(2.000)

(25.000)

(90)

1932

(85)

(91)

(86)

(92)

1929

450

400

1932

(93)

() (94)

(87)

(96)

(95)

(John Simon)
(97)

"

"

"

"

3

"

1932

(98)

:

(102)

(1933 / 1351)

(103)

(104)

(99)

(105)

(1932)

(100) 1932

(5000)

(101)

(600)

1930

(600)

(30)

(106)

"

"

(113)

(107)

(114)

25

(108)

1932

(115)

()

(109)

24

" "

" "

1932

1933

13

"

(116) 1994

14

1933

(110)"

()

(111)

:

-

-

(117)

(112)

()

1932

"

"

(124)

∴

()

(125)

(118)

(119)

(126)

(120)

15

(127)

1931

(121)

(128)

:

(122)

()

:

:

1932

:

:

(123)

1933 2 (129)

1
2

(5012) () (130)

(135)

(136)

(131)

(132)

(137)

(133)

(134)

)

(1933

(145)

(138)

"

2

1926

"
(146)

"

(139)

"

" "

(140)

1933

(141)

1933

(142)(Louran)

(147)

(10)

(143)

":

()

()

"

()

(148)

(144)"

"

"

"

(149)

:

:

(156)

(157)

(158)

1935

5

(159)

(150)

(151)

"

"

()

1925

(152)

1932

(154)

(153)

:

.1

(155)

.2

()

- -

1935

- .165-164 (1924- 1343) (1)
- K, A, Z. Vol.2, p. 546, F.O, 967/55, Letter from (9) 12
 Jedda to Baghdad, 12 January 1933.Rulling Families
 of Arabia (R.F.A),Vol.1,P.486, " - -
 L/Pands/12/2119,Letter form London to Baghdad, 23 ()
 February 1933.
- 548, F.O, 967/55, letter from .K, A, Z. Vol.2, p (10)
 Jedda to Foreign Office Secretary sir John Simon, 12
 January 1933;A.D.M Vol.3,PP.50-51,61,F.O,141/764
 /119, The National Agreement of the Hijaz
 Inhabitants, "Hijazi National Pact".
- 3 1932 26 (402) (11) 165 142 140 133 132 1 -
 2 / 1351 30 (308) (12)
 .14 1932 -
- K. A. Z. Vol.2, PP. 546-547, F.O, 967/55, letter from (13) .62- 55 1 -
 Jedda to Cairo, 12 January 1933. Arab Dissident Movements (A.D.M) Vol.3, p. 51, F. (2)
 (14) O, 141/764/119, Letter from Hussein Al Dabbagh to
 Maulana shauket Ali, Bombay, 9 January 1928
 340
 .239 2
- . 183-147 (3) (3) 14 1932 (3)
 K. A. Z. Vol.2, pp. 555-556. F. O, 967/55, Letter (15)
 from Foreign Office Circular to his Majesty .155 1999
 Consular, March 1933. King Abed Al.Aziz (K, A, Z). Vol.2, p 649, F.O. (4)
 A.D.M. Vol. 2, p709, F.O, 371/16028, letter from (16) 371/16025,letter from Jedda to London, August
 Jedda to London, 27 July 1932. 1932.
 (17) Iqbal, sheikh Mohamad, Emergence of Saudi Arabia, (5)
 1885 First edition, India, 1977,P.192.
- " " 1951 : "
 .229
 Alexei Vassiliev, The History of Saudi Arabia, Saqi (6)
 Books, London, second edition, 2000, p 282
 A. D. M. Vol3, p.47, F.O. 141 1764/119 Tel. From (7)
 Khartoum to Cairo, 12 January 1933.
 (18) 340 (8)
 .199 1
 1905
 1922

2 1939-1929								
	.179			.208	1972 (.)			
A. D. M. Vol.3, p. 51, F. O, 141/764/119, Letter from Hussein Al Dabbagh to Maulana shauket Ali, Bombay, 9 January 1928.	(30)			.635-634	1929 (14)	30		(19)
1932	5 (35)			1926				(20)
	.5							
	.156							(32)
	.3	1932	26 (402)					(33)
.941-939	2				1932	12		(34)
A.D.M, Vol. 2, p.721, F.O, 371/16028, Report from Amman to H.C, 27 July 1932.	(35)							(35)
	.3	1932	26 (402)					(36)
	2 / 1351		3 (321)					(37)
	.14	1932						(38)
	" "	:		.165-164	207-205	1		(21)
(82)								
	407							
	.356				.1960	1920		
	2 / 1351		3 (321)					(39)
	.14	1932						
.341 -340				16	6		.1970	(40)
	.937	2					.145	(41)
1	1932	2	(416)					(42)
	Vassiliev, The History of Saudi, p.284.							(22)
1932	8 ([967)						1933.	(23)
	5 (35)		1	1932	1 / 1351	26	(299)	(23)
	.5	1932					.2-1	(24)
A.D.M, Vol.2, P.716, F.O, 371/16028,Report on 27 July 1932.	(44)			.155				(25)
A.D.M,Vol.3,P.134,F.O,967/56,Letter from India to London, 19 September 1933.	(45)			A. D. M. 3: 58, F. O, 141/ 764/ 119, Translation of extract from Al Arab paper, 24 December 1932				(26)
A. D. M. Vol.2, p. 708, F. O, 371/16028, Tel. From Jedda to Cairo, 24 July 1932.	(46)			R.F.A,vol.1,p.485,L/pands/12/2119,Letter from Sir ,Rayan, Jedda to Sir Simon, 12 January 1933				(27)
A. D. M. Vol.2, p. 709, F. O, 371/ 16028, Report from Aden, 23, 26, July 1932.	(47)			.5	1932	24	18	(26)
A.D.M, Vol.2,P.714,F.O,371/16028,Tel.From Jedda to Cairo, 24 July 1932.	(48)			O, 141 / 764/ 119, Letter from Mecca to Jedda,19 January 1933.				(27)
A. D. M. Vol.2. F. O, 371 / 16028, Report from Amman to H. C, 27 July 1932.	(49)			K.A.Z. Vol. 2, p. 547, F.O, 967/55, letter from Jeddah to Baghdad, 12 January 1933.				(28)
	:	(50)		K. A.Z. Vol.2, p. 545, F. O, 967/55, Tel. From Jedda to F. O, 19 January 1933; A. D. M. 3: 70, F. O, 967/55, Tel . From Jedda to F. O., 19 January 1933.				(29)

.343	(64)	(7756)	
Vassiliev, The History of Saudi Arabia, P283.	(65)		
.3 1932 3 (2)	(66)		
939 2	(67)		.194
.200-199 1			(51)
A.D.M, Vol.3,P.71,F.O, 967/55, Letter from Tran	(68)		1926
Jordan to Jedda, 27January 1933.			
.71	(69)		
.3 1932 26 (38)	(70)	()
	(71)		
.74			
	(72)		
.324			
.5 1932 5 (35)	(73)		
.16 9 1932 10 (16)	(74)	.163-161 1	
Record of Jordan (R.J). 4: 195, F.O., 371/16858,	(75)		: (52)
Evidence against The Emir Shakir,2 February 1933.		(30)	
.3 1932 26 (402)	(76)		(2534)
A.D.M, Vol. 3, P. 74, F.O, 967/55 Tel. From Jedda	(77)		
To London, 2 February 1933.		.426	
D.M, Vol.3, P. 76, F.O, 967/55, Tel. From London	(78)	A. D. M, Vol.3. p. 132, F. O, 967/56, From Jedda,	(53)
to Jedda, 2 February 1933		Report on anti – saud activites to ministry of Foreign	
A.D.M, Vol.3,P. 77, F.O, 467/55, Tel. From London	(79)	Affairs, 3 August 1933.	
to Jedda, 2 February 1933.		A.M.D, Vol.3, P.132, F.O, 967/56, From Jedda,	(54)
A.D.M, Vol. 3, PP. 78 – 79, F.O, 967/55, Report	(80)	Report on anti – saud activites to Ministry of Foreign	
from F.O to Jedda, 2 February 1933.		Affairs, 3 August 1933.	
R.J Vol.4, P.184,F.O, 371/16858, Tel. From Jedda to	(81)	A. D. M. Vol.2, P.714, F.O, 371/16028, Tel. From	(55)
F.O, 6 January 1933.		Jedda to Aden,24 July 1932.	
A.D.M. vol.3 p. 80, F. O, 967/55. Tel. From F.O to	(82)	A.D.M. Vol.2, P. 719, F.O, 371/ 16028, Letter from	(56)
Baghdad, 23 February 1933.		Jedda to F.O, 27 July 1932.	
A. D. M. Vol. 2, p. 720, F. O, 371/ 16028. Letter	(83)	A.D.M. Vol. 2, p.723, F.O, 371/16028, Letter from	(57)
from Jedda to London, 27 July 1932.		Amman to Jerusalem, 27 July 1932.	
.721	(84)	A.D.M. Vol.2, P.724,F.O, 371/16028, Letter from	(58)
.721	(85)	Jedda to F.O, 27 July 1932	
A.D.M. Vol.2 P. 732, F.O, 371/1628, Tel. From Tran	(86)	.725 ,	(59)
Jordan to Foreign secretary, 18 August 1932.		.725 ,	(60)
K. A. Z. Vol. 2, p.513, F. O, 371/1614, Tel. From	(87)	A.D.M.Vol.2,P.726, F.O,371/16028,Letter from F.O	(61)
Jedda to Egypt, 7 June 1932.		to Sir Andrew Ryan Jedda,11 August 1932.	
Clive Leatherdole, Britain and Saudi Arabia 1925–	(88)	A.D.M. Vol.2, P728, F.O 371/16028, Letter from	(62)
1939. The Imperi aloasis, first published, London,		Aden to London, 3 August 1932	
1983, pp. 122-123.		.A.S. Vol.2, P551, F.O, 371/1614, Tel. From Jedda to	(63)
.155	(89)	F.O, 7 June 1932.	

.1034-1005		.157-155	(90)
: Vassiliev, The History of Saudi Arabia.p 282	(112)	.945 2 151	(91)
199 1		.946 2	(92)
A. D. M. 3: 65, F. O, Letter from Cairo to the	(113)	A. D. M. 3: 87, F. O, 967/55. Letter from F. O. to	(93)
Oriental Secretary, 5 January 1933		Bagdad, 9 March 1933.	
168-167	(114)	A. M. D. 2: 725. F. O, 371/ 16028,. Letter from	(94)
.105		Jedda to London, 27 July 1932	(95)
.5 1933 19 (273)	(115)		
(1) 70	(116)	(1934-1931)	
.200 1	:		
.73-72	(117)	.68	
.1004 2	(118)	2	(96)
.943 937 2	(119)		.64
.101-100	(120)	R.J. Vol. 4, p. 184, F.O, 371/16858, Tel. from Jedda	(97)
.1038 2	(121)	to F.O, 6 January 1933.	
		A. D. M. Vol. 3, p. 87, F. O, 967/ 55, Letter from	(98)
		F.O to Baghdad, 9 March 1933.	
		K. A. Z. Vol.2, p. 335, F. O, 967/37, Report	(99)
		political intelligence summary, 23 November 1932;	
		Vassiliev, The History of Saudi Arabia, p. 283.	(100)
.302-301		Vassiliev, The History of 217-216	
K. A.Z. Vol.2, p. 337, F. O. 967/37, Report	(122)	Saudi Arabia, p.284.	(101)
Rebellion led by el Idrissi, extract from Jeddah			
Report, 14 April 1933.	(123)	21	
	(124)		1926
.4 1933 22 (276)	(125)		
	(126)		
.965 2	(127)	.51	
1 / 1351 1 (325)	(128)	. F. O, 141 / 764/ 119, 7A. D. M. Vol.3, pp. 52-5	(102)
.11 1932		"Hijazi National Pact".	
:		1932 14 (1728)	(103)
149		.2	
, F. O, 967/ 55, Tel. From 562.K. A. Z. Vol. 2, p	(129)	.2 1934 14 (4704)	(104)
Jedda to Baghdad, 19 March 1933.		.2 1932 2 (416)	(105)
.1 1932 24 (393)	(130)	.4	(106)
.940 2	(131)	.948 2	(107)
.65	(132)		(108)
K. A. Z.Vol. 2, p. 333, Tel. From Aden to Jedda. C.	(133)		
O, No(L pands / 12/ 2064), 25 July 1932.		35-34 1988	
.3 1933 1 (982)	(134)	1934-1926	
K. A. Z. Vol. 2, PP. 562-565, F. O, 967/55. Tel.	(135)	.98 1983	
From Jedda to Baghdad, 19 March 1933; K.A.Z.		.214	(109)
Vol.2, P. 569, F.O, 967/55, Tel. From London to		.116	(110)
Aden, 6 March 1933.	:		(111)

A. D. M. 3: 137, F.O, 967/56, Letter From F.O to (144) India Office, 18 October 1933.	K. A. Z. Vol.2, p. 571, F. O, 967/ 55. Tel. From (136) Ministry of Foreign Affairs to sir Andrew Ryan jedda, 8 July 1933. (137)
K. A. Z. 2: 562, F. O, 967/55, Tel. From Jedda to (145) Baghdad, 19 March 1933.	()
K. A.Z. 2: 648, F. O, 371/ 16025, Letter from Jedda (146) to London, 30 August 1932.	.265.000
A. D. M. 3: 67. F. O, 141/ 764/ 119, Letter from Cairo (147) To Sir John Simon, India, 7 January 1933.	.467
.942-940 2 (148)	A. D. M. 3: 89, F. O, 967/55. Tel. From Colonies (138) Secretary to Aden, 6 March 1933
.16 1932 16 (10) (149)	A. D. M. 3: 103, F. O. 967/55, Letter From Foreign (139) and Political Department, New Delhi to Sir Andrew Ryan, 15 March 1933.
Vassiliev, The History of Saudi Arabia, p 283. (150)	A. D. M. 3: 103, F.O. 967/55, Letter From Foreign (140) and Political Department, New Delhi to Sir Andrew Ryan, 15, 15 March 1933.
.64 (151)	A. D. M. 3: 124, F. O, 967/55, Letter From Jedda to (141) Amir Feisal, Taif, 12 August 1933.
.2 1932 1 (394) (152)	A. D. M. 3: 134, F.O, 967/56, Letter from Foreign (142) and Political Department to India, 9 September 1933.
.224 (153)	A. D. M. .3: 135, F.O, 967/56. Letter from Jedda to (143) Foreign Secretary, 12 September 1933.
.987 2 (154)	
.2 1932 1 (394) (155)	
1351 3 /1932 7 (308) (156)	
.14	
John Philby, Saudi Arabia, Lebanon, 1968, p 327. (157)	
.217 (158)	
.223 1 (159)	

6	.2005 16	1994
	2004	
	1999	2003
.(3) 14	1932	1939-1929
2	.1932	2
	1995	.1932
	.1932	.1934
.(.) (.) 2		1961/ 1380
	1980	.1932
.2		1972
	1986	.(
	.1932	1983
	.1933	1934
	.(.)	1951
	.1932	1 - -
	1995	2006

. (.)	. (.) .1934-1885	
Alexei Vassiliev, The History of Saudi Arabia, Saqi Books, London, second edition, 2000.	1985	
Arab Dissident Movements, (A.D.M), 3, 1928, 1932, 1933.	.1929	
Clive Leatherdole, Britain and Saudi Arabia 1925–1939. The Imperi aloasis, first published, London,1983.	1996	
John Philby , Saudi Arabia, Lebanon, 1968.	-	
King Abed Al.Aziz (K, A, Z). 2 , 1932,1933.	.1930/1349	1
Record of Jordan (R.J). 4, 1933.	1988	
Rulling Families of Arabia (R.F.A), 1, 1933.	.	
Sheikh Mohamad Iqbal, Emergence of Saudi Arabia, First edition, India, 1977.	1960	
	1994	

Hijaz Liberals Party and its Political Role between 1928 and 1935

*Ibrahim F. Al-Shraah **

ABSTRACT

This study aims at highlighting the role of Hijaz Liberals Party in the end of the first one-third of the 20th century after the regime of the Hashemite in Hijaz in 1925, and the taking over of Al-Saud. This party came into existence as a reaction to the prevailing conditions during that period in Hijaz. Its members were active in east Jordan, Egypt, Palestine, Aseer, Yemen, Eretria, India, Iraq and Hijaz. Despite the political and financial support it receives from different parties, the British authorities' chase to its members and the Saudis' persistence to put an end to the party whose aims contradict with theirs. All led to weaken it after 1933, and it disappeared. This party was the last obstacle which Al-Saud encountered after taking over Hijaz.

Keywords: Party, Liberals, Hijaz, Hashemites, Al-Saud.

* Department of History, Faculty of Arts, University of Jordan. Received on 22/8/2008 and Accepted for Publication on 22/4/2009.